

PROCESO PARA EL DESARROLLO DE LAS ENSEÑANZAS DE LA ESCUELA DE INGENIERÍAS AGRARIAS

CÓDIGO: P/CL009_D002



PROGRAMME IN UNIT OPERATION IN FOOD INDUSTRY

Academic course: 2019-2020

Identification and characteristics of the subject				
Code	501248		Credits ECTS	6
Name (Spanish)	Operaciones Básicas en la Industria Agroalimentaria			
Name (English)	Unit Operations in Food Industry			
Degree	FOOD SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY			
Center	Agricultural Engineering School			
Semester	Third (3°)	S°) Type Compulsory		
Module	Food Technology			
Subject	Food Technology			
Language	Spanish			
Professor/s				
Name		Room	e-mail	Web link
María Luisa Timón Andrada		D 708 Valle del Jerte	mltimon@unex.es	
María Jesús Petrón Testón		D 710 Valle del Jerte	mjpetron@unex.es	
Juan Florencio Tejeda Sereno		D 702 Valle del Jerte	jftejeda@unex.es	
Field of knowledge	Food Technology			
Departament	Animal Production and Food Science			
Coordinator (if there is more than one professor)	María Luisa Timón Andrada			
Lessons and contents				
Syllabus				

SECTION 1. INTRODUCTION

Lesson 1. Basic Principles

Basic principles of Unit Operations. Fluid flow (momentum transfer), heat transfer and mass transfer. Material and Energy balances: Problems and resolution methods. Process definition. Continuous processes. Flow Chart

SECTION II. FLUID FLOW (MOMENTUM TRANSFER). UNIT OPERATIONS BASED ON MOMENTUM TRANSFER

Lesson 2. Fluid: Basic Principles

Fluid statics and fluid dynamics. Continuous equation and Bernoulli equation.

Lesson 3. Fluid flow

Type of flow. Flow measurement and instrumentation



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Lesson 4. Centrifugation

Centrifugal force. Separation of solid-liquid and immiscible liquids. Types of centrifuge. Applications in food industry

Lesson 5. Fitration

Filtration at constant pressure and constant flow. Filtration equipment. Applications in food industry

Lesson 6. Pressing.

Principles and applications. Equipment and efficiency

Lesson 7. Stirring, mixing and emulsifying.

Introduction. Classification of mixtures. Stirring: definition, power, similarity criteria and stirring mechanisms. Mixing: definition, high viscosity material mixing, solid material mixing and mixers. Emulsifying: definition, interfacial properties, emulsion stabitlity and equipment. Food industry applications.

SECTION 3. HEAT TRANSFER. UNIT OPERATIONS BASED ON HEAT TRANSFER

Lesson 8. Heat transfer

Conduction heat transfer. Convection heat transfer. Radiation heat transfer

Lesson 9. Heat exchanger

Heat transfer mechanism in heat exchanger. Type of equipment

Lesson 10. Evaporation

Heat transfer mechanism in evaporation. Heat transfer coefficients and factors that affect these coefficients. Factors affecting boiling liquid point. Boiling liquid characteristics. Calculations: one effect and multiple effect evaporation. Evaporators. Evaporation applications in Food Industry.

SECTION 4. MASS TRANSFER. UNIT OPERATIONS BASED ON MASS TRANSFER

Lesson 11. Mass transfer

Heat transfer by diffusion: Fick law

Lesson 12. Distillation and rectification

Theory, equipments and applications in food industry

Lesson 13. Solid liquid extraction

Introduction. Mass transfer in the extraction. Extraction efficiency and parameters. Calculations. Equipments. Applications in Food Industry

Lesson 14. Clarification of gases

Principles, equipments and applications

Lesson 15. Membrane separation: Ultrafiltration and reverse osmosis

Theory. Types of membranes. Equipment and applications.

PRACTICAL SYLLABUS

Practical lesson 1: Solution preparation



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Practical lesson 2: **Centrifugation**Practical lesson 3: **Filtration**

Practical lesson 4: Meat emulsion preparation

Practical lesson 5: Heat transfer by conduction and convection

Practical lesson 6: **Distillation**

Monografic work: Flow chart preparation and oral presentation